

Oral History of Judge Richard Roberts

Index

- A True Likeness: The Black South of Richard Samuel Roberts, 1920 to 1936* (Roberts, Johnson and Dunn), 13
- A&T See North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University
- Abdullah v. Bush* (case), 278
- Abramoff, Jack, 274-75
- ABSCAM, 116, 150, 239, 300
- affirmative action, 98, 104, 114, 127
- African American students, 50-51, 79, 113-14
- African socialism, 82, 90-91
- Ainsworth, Marilyn, 100, 107
- Alaimo, Anthony, 347
- Alito, Samuel, 271
- apartheid, 90
- Arrington, Al, 232
- Ashcroft, John, 257, 259
- ATF (Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms), 250
- Attica Correctional Facility, 101, 151, 300
- Atwood, Jim, 182-83
- Austin v. Michigan Chamber of Commerce* (case), 267-68
-
- Baeza, Della Britton, 121-22
- Bakke* (case), 98, 104, 127
- Ball, Antwuan, 271-72
- BALSA (Black American Law Students Association), 117, 121, 123-26
- Barr, Robert, 261
- Barr, William, 299
- Barry, Christopher, 227
- Barry, Marion, 218-22, 227-28, 230-31, 233
- arrest, 224
 - Civil Rights Movement, 227
 - drug use, 222, 226
 - trial, 225-233
 - Vista Hotel, 223, 228-29
- Bates, Bob, 136
- Belafonte, Harry, 25
- Bell, Derrick, 345
- Benner, Harry, 210
- Berger, Bruce, 339
- Berger, Vivian Olivia, 113

Berney, Arthur, 107
Bey, Norman, 294
Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act (BCRA), 267-68, 271
Black Power movement, 50
Blackann, Trevor, 274
Bledsoe, Raymond, 284-85
Bodett, Tom, 170, 354
Bond, Kit, 258
Boulé *See* Roberts, Richard - Personal
Bragg, Beverly, 64
Breyer, Stephen, 271
Britt, Earl, 343
Britton, Della *See* Baeza, Della Britton
Bruce, Blanche, 215
Budd, Wayne, 100, 107
Burriss, Caleb Gray, 275
Butterfield, Alexander, 138

Cafritz, Peggy Cooper, 125
Cain, Gloria Asanthia, 336
Cain, Larry, 336
Campiglia, Louis, 45
Carr, Carson, 64
Carr, Robert Allan, 336-39
Carter, Jimmy, 253
Castro, Julián, 294
Chambers, Julius, 125
Charles Hamilton Houston Legal Preparation Institute, 177, 361
Church Arson Prevention Act, 250, 302
church burnings, 152, 249-50, 302
Church of God and True Holiness Principles, 336
Chutkan, Tanya, 294
CIA, 278
Cities in Schools, 105
Citizens United, 269-71
Citizens United v. FEC (case), 269-71
civil rights, abusing, 352
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 18
Civil Rights Movement, 227, 234
Clarke, David A. District of Columbia Law School, 117
Clarke, David C. ("Atiba"), 116
Clarke, Fitz, 349
CLEO *See* Roberts, Richard - Personal

Clinton, Hillary, 269, 271
Clinton, William (Bill), 168, 238, 252-53, 256, 265, 351
Cobb, Charles, 215
Cold Case Act, 285
Committee to Re-elect the President (CREEP), 138
Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 1984, 210
Conroy, John, 343
conspiracy against rights, 301
Conyers, Jimmy, 338-40
Cooper, A.J., 124, 125
Cooper, Charles, 352
Cooper, Christopher “Casey”, 294
Cooper, George, 128
Copland, Ann, 275
Cornin, Bernard, 69
Cropper, Theresa, 125
Cross Poultry Company, 337-38, 340
Cullen, Countee, 6, 34

Daddy Grace *See* Graca, Marcelino
Davis, Linda, 244, 331
Days, Drew, 151, 300-01, 320, 344-45, 361-62
Dean, John, 138
DeGraffenreidt, James, 133
deprivation of rights under color of law, 301, 331-34
diGenova, Joseph (Joe), 218-19
discrimination and racism
 church burnings, 249
 Black Secret Service agents suing for racial discrimination, 277
District of Columbia, 221, 240
 Misdemeanor Streamlining Act, 166, 315-16
District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 118, 179, 208
District of Columbia Superior Court, 133, 238, 244, 281, 295
Dixon, Ron, 215
Dobinski, Karla, 250-51
DOJABA *See* Roberts, Richard - Professional
Dowd, John, 201
Doyle, Deborah Long, 215, 240
Dragon, Carmen, 45

Eli Lilly
 Oraflex (Benoxaprofen), 184
Elimu Tours, 82

Ellington, Edward Kennedy (Duke), 26
Ellis, Rehema, 97
Ervin, Sam, 138

FACE Act (Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act), 247-49
Fair Employment Litigation (Cooper, Rabb, and Rubin), 128
Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963, 324-25
FBI, 141-42, 145, 155, 200, 222-24, 250, 283, 304-05, 328, 333-34, 346, 348-50
Federal Election Commission (FEC), 267-68, 270
Feingold, Russ, 267-69
Fields, Rhonda, 221, 234
Fields, Theodore, Jr., 322, 324
Fields, Theodore, Sr., 323
Flynt, Larry, 324
Flug, Jim, 139
forceful intimidation in fair housing, 346
Francis, Valera, 69
Franklin, Joseph Paul, 321-24
Franklin, Shirley, 67
federally protected activities, 152, 190, 301-02, 321-24, 346
Freedom of Access to Clinic Entrances Act of 1994, 247, 302
Friedman, Paul, 294

Gardner, Bill, 343-44
Gates, Donald, 281
Gates v. District of Columbia (case), 281-83
Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 112-13, 186, 271
Giuliani, Rudolph W., 189-90, 202
Gore, Al, 264-65
Gorelick, Jamie, 245
Gotti, John, 62
Graca, Marcelino ("Daddy Grace"), 214
Green, Joyce Hens, 210
Greensboro, North Carolina, 6, 17, 20-23
Guinier, Lani, 345
Gulaid, Jama, 84

Haji, Abdillahi, 82-85
Haney, Franklin, 264-65
Harlem, 2, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21, 31, 41, 129
Harvard Plan, 98, 104
Harvey, G. Michael, 294
Hatch, Orrin, 257

Hayes, Lola, 26
 Hickey, Pat, 151, 300
 High School of Music and Art. *See* Roberts, Richard - Personal - Fiorello H. LaGuardia High
 School of Music & Art and Performing Arts
 Hodges, Norman, 81, 101
 Hirni, James, 274
 Hodges, Norman, 101
 Hoffinger, Adam, 191
 Holder, Eric, 39, 114-15, 118-20, 123, 150, 212-13, 217, 238-39, 299
 ABSCAM, 116, 150, 239, 300
 Attorney General, 39, 114, 123
 District of Columbia Superior Court, 238
 Holley-Walker, Danielle, 294
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 141-42, 350
 Horowitz, Michael, 333
 housing rights, 346

 Inc Fund, 151, 301
 involuntary servitude and slavery, 152, 301, 324, 329, 336, 339-43
 Iverson, Bill, 176, 182-83, 360

 Jackson, Darryl, 221
 Jackson, Greg, 215
 Jackson, Thomas Penfield, 226, 296
 Jamaica, West Indies, 206
 Jarrett, H. Marshall, 217
 Jeffries, June, 212-14
 Jenkins, Bruce, 322-23
Jet (magazine), 212
 Jim Crow and segregation practices, 3, 8, 16-19, 29, 172, 330, 356
 Johnson, Brenda, 215
 Johnson, Jeh, 277
 Johnson, Norma Holloway, 237, 260
 Johnson, Thomas, 13
 Johnson, Wyneva, 215
 Jones, Kaidi Bowden, 97
 Jones, Willie Thomas, 333-34
 Jordan, Gary, 208
 Jordan, Vernon, 324
 Just The Beginning Foundation, 288

 Katz, Harold, 182
 Katz, Robert, 182

Kelley, Clarence, 141-42
 Kennedy's vote, 142
Kennedy, Anthony, 271
Kennedy, Edward (Ted), 23, 28, 47, 136, 139-40, 142, 145-46, 257
 thoughts on selection of presidential advisors, 142-43
Kennedy, John
 assassination, 283
Kenya, 82-90, 92, 94, 98, 100, 102
Kenyatta, Jomo, 87-89
King, Coretta Scott, 284
King, Martin Luther, 25, 283-84, 349-50
King, Susan, 331
Ku Klux Klan, 321, 346-47
Kuhlik, Bruce, 179, 185, 363

La Pierre, Bruce, 128, 130
Lamberth, Royce, 211, 270
Landers, Bill, 222
Lederman, Robert, 263
Lederman v. United States (case), 263
Lee, Debra, 43
Leon, Richard, 268
Leonard, Walter, 98, 104-06
 fetish for preparation, 99, 106
Lewis, Charles, 232
Little Rock Nine, 60
Lynchburg, Virginia, 20

Maasai (ethnic group), 94-96
Marcy, Eric, 210
Martin, Billy, 220
Martin, David, 322, 324
Mason, Ron, 70
McCain, John, 267
McCann, Vonya (wife), 204-07
McConnell v. the Federal Election Commission (case), 267-70
McKay, Jim, 178, 363
McKinney, Rufus, 294
McMurren, Lionel, 30
Meese, Ed, 352
Mehta, Amit, 294
Metropolitan Opera, 23, 29, 40
Metropolitan Police Department, 223, 232, 276, 318

Misdemeanor Streamlining Act, 166
Moore, John, 119-20, 150, 239, 299
Moss, Randolph, 294
Motley, John, 43
Motley, Thomas, 43, 212
Mueller, Robert (Bob), 212-14, 241, 296
Mundy, Ken, 227, 231-32
Music and Art High School *See* Roberts, Richard W. - Personal, Fiorello H. LaGuardia High School of Music and Art and Performing Arts

Nairobi, Kenya, 82-83, 85-87, 89, 92
New York Times, 128, 130
Newman, Theodore, 205, 208
NFL players' protests, 88
Nixon, Richard, 138, 141-42
Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 253-57
Nutri-System, 182-83, 187
 class action suit, 183
 trade dress infringement, 176, 182-83, 360
Nyerere, Julius, 82, 91

Obama, Barack, 255-56, 260, 286, 294
Ogletree, Charles, 124, 205, 208
Ohlson, Kevin, 295
Olson, Paul, 54
Oraflex *See* Eli Lilly
Organization of African States, 91

Pan American Airlines, 27, 181-82
Parker, Kellis, 111, 113
PDS *See* Roberts, Richard - Professional
peonage, involuntary servitude, 301-02, 324-30, 336-43
Perez, Tom, 295
Perry, Matthew J., 330
Phillips, Channing, 241, 294
police brutality, 88, 152, 189-90, 301
Pooler, Rosemary, 257-58
Pratt, John, 210
Pratt, Sharon, 117
Princeton University, 121, 135-36

Rabb, Harriett, 113, 128-30
Randolph, A. Randolph, 270

Rankin, Zinora Mitchell, 221
 Reagan, Ronald, 120, 218, 240
 Reno, Janet, 244-45
 Retchin, Judy, 222, 228, 233
 Revercomb, George, 210
 Reynolds, William Bradford, 352
 Rhimes, Shonda, 221
 See also *Scandal*
 Richey, Charles, 252, 256
 Rinzel, Dan, 343-44
 Roberts, Angeline Tynes (mother), 2, 4, 17, 19-23, 29-30, 35, 40-41, 56, 207
 paralegal, 29
 Metropolitan Opera, 23
 teacher, 30
 Roberts, Beverly (father), 1-10, 12, 15-17, 20, 30-35, 176
 Jim Crow, 3, 8
 North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University, 6
 printing press, 1, 6-7
 Renaissance man, 3, 7
 South Carolina, 3, 8, 13, 15, 19, 35
 Roberts, Cornelius (uncle), 13
 Roberts, John, 271
 Roberts, Richard (paternal grandfather), 9
 glass plate negatives, 11
 photographer, 10
 Roberts, Richard W. - Personal
 Africare, 78, 79
 athletics, sports and recreation, 45
 cycling, 46-47
 track, 49
 Baisley Park, 47
 Bobby (cousin), 15, 18, 37
 birth, New York Hospital in Manhattan, 1
 Black Law Students Association, 117-18, 121, 123-27
 Boston College Law School, 98-99, 103-04, 107
 Boulé, 105
 church, 35-37
 acolyte, 36
 CLEO (Council on Legal Education Opportunity Summer Legal Institute), 98, 100, 102-06, 110, 134
 Columbia Law School, 70, 72, 97, 98, 101, 110, 111, 113, 115-18, 121-29, 131-33, 149, 150, 173, 212, 238-39
 Columbia University, 70, 119, 121, 127, 129-30

Columbia, South Carolina, 1, 3, 8-13, 15, 17- 21, 35
 computer programming, 146-48
 Concerned Black Men, 177, 361
 Cornell University, 63-64, 72
 experience in predominantly white elementary school, 58
 Experiment in International Living (World Learning), 81-82, 101
 Fiorello H. LaGuardia High School of Music & Art and Performing Arts, 30, 35, 40-42, 49-58, 75-77
 Harlem, 1-2, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21, 31, 41, 129
 High School of Music and Art *See* Roberts, Richard - Personal - Fiorello H. LaGuardia High School of Music & Art and Performing Arts
Human Rights Law Review, 126
 Jim Crow, 3, 8, 16-19, 29, 172, 330, 356
 Kenya, 82, 85-87, 89-90, 92, 94, 98, 100-02
 mathematics, 33, 53-54, 57-58, 101, 136
 Motel 6, 170, 354
 music, 75-76
 All City High School Choir, 43
 American Youth Performs, 44
 Carnegie Hall performance, 44
 piano, 40-41, 57, 67, 76
 theory and composing, 76
 New York State Regents Scholarship and Scholar Incentive Award, 62-63
 Princeton University, semester exchange, 121, 135-36
 computer programmer at educational Testing Service, 146-48
 Queens, 2-4, 7, 20, 30, 35, 39-40, 44, 46-47, 55, 57, 61, 64, 67, 131, 238
 Jamaica, 2, 15, 20, 41, 67, 131, 135, 238
 John Adams High School, 40-41, 45, 52, 77
 Robert H. Goddard Junior High School 202, 30, 39, 61
 retirement, 297
 Saugerties, New York, 2-5
 School for International Training, *See* Experiment in International Living
 Van Wyck Gardens, 2
 Vassar College, 35, 63, 65-74, 78-80, 82, 92, 135, 146
 Roberts, Richard W. - Professional
 bankruptcy fraud, 235-37
 Barry trial, 229-33
 campaign finance issues and reform legislation, 264, 266-67
 Charles Hamilton Houston Legal Preparation Institute, 177
 Chief Civil Rights Division Criminal Section, 246-47, 251
 Chief of the Criminal Section, 244, 331, 343-44
 Church Arson Task Force, 250
 civil litigation, 132, 166-67, 173, 176, 179, 185-87, 195, 350, 357, 360, 364

CLEO Hall of Fame, 100, 106
commitment to public service, 134, 149-50, 239, 298-99
Council for Court Excellence Board, 288
Covington & Burling, 116, 121, 132, 167-69, 172-79, 181, 183-88, 205, 207, 243, 350-52, 356-58, 360-64
criminal litigation, 173, 186-88
discovery, 130, 138, 162-64, 176, 178, 277, 319, 361-62
diversity in law clerk hiring, 287-88
D.C. Circuit Court Security Committee, 295
D.C. Circuit Historical Society Board, 295
D.C. Circuit Judicial Council, 295
DOJABA (Department of Justice Association of Black Attorneys), 211, 214
First Amendment cases, 261-64
Guantanamo detainees, 278
Harvard Law School Trial Advocacy Workshop, 205, 208
Judicial Conference of the United States, 295
Kennedy internship, 137-45
marijuana legalization initiative, 261
New York bar, 154, 156
peonage cases, 314, 317, 327
police misconduct cases, 316, 320, 335
prosecutorial discretion, 190, 198, 225, 306
Public Defender Service, 151, 154, 163, 300, 303
qualities of a good prosecutor, 252
Share The Wealth program, 287
Steptoe and Johnson, 132-33, 149, 298
three-drug protocol for death penalty cases, 280
U.S. Attorney's Office (District of Columbia), 156, 209, 216-17, 240, 264
 discovery, 130, 138, 162-64, 176, 178, 277, 319, 361-62
 drug arrests, 158-59, 308-09
 General Crimes Section, 210, 211, 217, 221
 Misdemeanor Trial Section, 156-57, 162, 166, 216, 306, 311, 316-17, 320
 Principal Assistant U.S. Attorney, 238-39, 241, 243
 Public Corruption Section, 221
 white collar crime, 200-01, 209-10, 234, 274, 289
U.S. Attorney's Office (Southern District of New York), 188-90, 209, 212, 335
 General Crimes Section, 190-97
 White Plains branch, 199-203
U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 293
 Chief Judge, 125, 293-94, 296
 judgeship confirmation hearing, 256-59
U.S. Department of Justice

Criminal Section, *See* Roberts, Richard W. Professional, Criminal Section of the
 Civil Rights Division
 Chief, 246-47, 251
 General Attorney, 154-56, 173, 304-05, 357
 honors program, 119, 152-53, 302
 Trial Attorney, 154-156, 304-05

Roberts, Victoria, 258
 Roberts, Wilhelmina Pearl Williams (paternal grandmother), 8, 12, 15-16, 19
 Robertson, James, 294
 Rogers, Reginald, 275
 Rosenstein, Rod, 241
 Roundtree, Dovey, 234
 Royals, Clyde Wayne, 346-47
 Rubin, Howard, 128, 130

Sack, Robert, 257-58
 Samber, Billy, 46
 Samuels, Carol, 55, 58, 60
 Scalia, Antonin, 271, 283-86, 295
Scandal (television show), 221
 Schafer, Jack, 178, 363
 Schmuckler, Howard, 275
 Schneider, Pauline, 253
 School for International Training, 81, 101
 segregation and desegregation, 16-18, 120, 330 *See also* Roberts, Richard W. - Personal - Jim
 Crow
 Sentelle, David, 268
 sentencing guidelines, 196, 210, 226, 273-74, 290
 Sentencing Reform Act of 1984, 210
 Shaw, Nina, 122-23
 Shaw, Ted, 97, 118, 124
 Shorter, Dorie, 136
 sisters, 1, 2, 5, 17, 20, 27, 33, 37, 47, 137, 169, 219, 353
 slavery, 152, 301, 324, 336, 342
 criminalized kidnapping, 342
 Slomowitz, Louis, 201-02
 Smith, Judy, 221
 Smith, Patricia Campbell, 295
 Smith, William French, 323, 352
 Smoak, Olga, 68
 Snarr, Steve, 322-23
 Sobin, Dennis, 235
 Sotomayor, Sonia, 271

South Carolina, 3, 8-10, 12-19, 35, 330, 336
 South Carolina State University, 10
 Stamps, J.C., 276
 Stephens, Jay, 208, 217-21, 234
 Stevens, John Paul, 271
 Sullivan, Emmet G., 296
 Superior Court of the District of Columbia, 43, 99, 108, 116, 157, 209, 212-13, 215-16, 221-22,
 238, 240, 244, 281, 295, 306, 331
 Supreme Court of the United States, 18, 98, 104, 127, 267-71, 285, 295, 305
 Susman, Tommy, 139
 Sykes, Alvin, 284-85

Tabak, Michael, 199-200
 Tanzania, 82, 86-87, 90-92, 94, 97
 Tapp, Barry, 215
 Taylor, Garfield, 275
 Temple, Donald, 177, 361-62
 Thomas, Clarence, 271
 Thomas, Jack, 215
 Thompson, Phyllis, 179, 363
Three Lively Arts, 76
 Till, Emmett, 285, 348
 Trump, Donald, 299, 349-50
 impeachment, 299
Turner v. D.C. Bd. of Elections (case), 261-63
 Tynes, Joseph Walter (maternal grandfather), 22
 Tynes, Margaret (aunt), 25-27
 Tynes, Morris H. (uncle), 24

United Airlines, 181-82
 United Church of Prayer, 215
 United States Department of Justice
 Civil Rights Division, 119, 150-54, 156, 166, 172-74, 195, 239, 244, 246-48, 250, 261,
 284-86, 299-303, 306, 316, 318, 324, 331, 348, 352, 356-58
 United States District Court for the District of Columbia, 125
United States v. Antwuan Ball (case), 271-74
United States v. Barry (case), 225-33
United States v. Trevor Blackann (case), 274
United States v. Cain (case), 336-41
United States v. Ann Copland (case), 275
United States v. Fraser Verrusio (case), 275
United States v. Franklin (case), 321-24
United States v. Gray-Burriss (two cases), 275-76

United States v. Harris (case), 341-43
United States v. James Hirni (case), 274
United States v. Jones (case), 271-74
United States v. Lloyd (case)), 234-35
United States v. Reginald Rogers (case), 275
United States v. Howard Schmuckler (case), 275
United States v. Sobin (case), 235-38
United States v. J.C. Stamps (case), 276
United States v. Garfield Taylor (case), 275
United States v. Wilson (case), 324, 327-30
University of South Carolina, 13
University of the District of Columbia Law School, 116-117

Vassar College, 35, 63, 65-74, 78-80, 82, 92, 135, 146
 black studies curriculum, 74, 92
 computer courses, 146-47
 euro-centric curriculum, 70

Verrusio, Fraser, 275
Vista Hotel, 223, 228-29
 sting, 223
 See also Barry, Marion

Walton, Reggie, 293
Ward, Hiram, 340
Warren, Dennis, 341
Warren, Richard, 341
Washington Post, 184
Washington, Eric, 118, 121
Washington, Paula, 57
Watergate, 138, 141
Wells, Ted, 265-66
White, Branda Baldwin, 215
White, Ronnie, 258
Whitlow, James, 120, 239
Williamson, Tom, 167-68, 350-51, 362
Wilson, Barbara, 327, 330
Wilson, Larry, 327
Winfield, Sue Holmes, 99, 108
Wisconsin Right to Life, 268-69
Wisconsin Right to Life v. Federal Election Commission (case), 268-69

Yette, Fred, 215
Yette, Sam, 215-16

